

Dōshi no group、te-form no tsukuri- kata

(1) Dōshi no katsuyō (Verb conjugation)

Group 1 (70%)	Group 2 (30%)		Irregular (2 words)	
nomi masu i	tabe masu e (25%)	mi masu i (5%) 8 words for beginner level	shimasu	kimasu

(2) How to make te-form

Group 1 (70%)	Group 2 (30%)	Irregular (2 words)
① ka kimasu → ka ite	tabe masu → tabete e	shimasu → shite
② nu gimasu → nu ide	mi masu → mite i	kimasu → kite
③ ka shimasu → ka shite	<div> <div> mimasu (see) imasu (be, stay) kimasu (wear) dekimasu (can do) okimasu (get up) abimasu (bathe) karimasu (borrow) orimasu (get off) </div> </div>	
④ shi nimasu } shi nde		
⑤ yo bimasu } → yo nde		
⑥ no nimasu } no nde		
⑦ ta chimasu } ta tte		
⑧ ur imasu } → u tte		
⑨ ka imasu } ka tte		

(You will learn the details of verb conjugation on Japanese For Busy People 2, lesson 3.)

Group 1 verbs

ka|kimasu → ka|ite



kakimasu		write
kikimasu		listen
nakimasu		cry
tsukimasu		arrive
hakimasu		wear/put
hikimasu		pull
okimasu		put (down)

yakimasu		grill, roast
sakimasu		bloom
arukimasu		walk
migakimasu		brush
hatarakimasu		work
chikazukimasu		approach
ikimasu	* itte (irregular)	go

nug^uimasu → nuⁱide

nugimasu		take cloth off
oyogimasu		swim
isogimasu		be hurry
sawagimasu		make noise



ka^{sh}imasu → ka^{sh}ite

kashimasu		lend
oshimasu		push
keshimasu		turn off
hanashimasu		talk
kaeshimasu		give back

sagashimasu		look for
koroshimasu		kill
yogoshimasu		make dirty
omoidashimasu		recall/remember
kurikaeshimasu		repeat

shiⁿimasu → shiⁿde

shinimasu		die
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yobⁱimasu → yon^de

yobimasu		call
asobimasu		play
erabimasu		choose
hakobimasu		carry
korobimasu		tumble, fall to the ground
yorokobimasu		be glad



no^mimasu → noⁿde

nomimasu		drink
yomimasu		read
sumimasu		live
komimasu		be crowded
fumimasu		step on

yasumimasu		take a rest/day off
tanomimasu		ask
nusumimasu		steal
tsutsumimasu		wrap

ta^{ch}imasu → tatte

tachimasu		stand up
machimasu		wait for

kachimasu		win
mochimasu		have/take

urⁱimasu → utte

urimasu		sell
torimasu		take
norimasu		ride/get on
kirimasu		cut
furimasu		fall (rain)
shirimasu		know
narimasu		become
arimasu		exist
kaerimasu		return
hashirimasu		run
suwarimasu		sit down
tsukurimasu		make
magarimasu		turn
okurimasu		send
kaburimasu		put (hat) on
tōrimasu		go through

watarimasu		go across, go over cross
noborimasu		climb
sawarimasu		touch
mamorimasu		protect
nagurimasu		punch
okorimasu		get angry
kubarimasu		hand pass out
wakarimasu		understand
komarimasu		be in trouble
futorimasu		get fat
saborimasu		skip
ganbarimasu		do one's best
shaberimasu		chat
ayamarimasu		apologize
kotowarimasu		refuse
butsukarimasu		attack

kaⁱimasu → katte

kaimasu		buy
aimasu		meet
iimasu		say
suimasu		smoke
utaimasu		sing
tsukaimasu		use
naraimasu		learn (from someone)

haraimasu		pay
waraimasu		laugh
araimasu		wash
hiroimasu		pick up
moraimasu		receive
sasoimasu		invite



Group 2 verbs

nemasu → nete
e



nemasu		sleep
tabemasu		eat
misemasu		show
tsukemasu		turn on
akemasu		open
shimemasu		shut
iremasu		put in
tomemasu		stop

sutemasu		throw away
todokemasu		deliver
shirabemasu		check
oboemasu		memorize
wasuremasu		forget
tsukaremasu		get tired
kangaemasu		think/consider
machigaemasu		make a mistake

mimasu → mite
i

mimasu		see, watch
imasu		be/exist
kimasu		wear/put on
dekimasu		can

okimasu		get up
abimasu		bathe
karimasu		borrow
orimasu		get off

Irregular verbs



shimasu		do
denwa(o) shimasu		telephone
doraibu(o) shimasu		go for a drive
gorufu(o) shimasu		play golf
hanashi(o) shimasu		talk
kaigi(o) shimasu		have a meeting
kaimono(o) shimasu		shop
kopī(o) shimasu		make a copy
kurīningu(o) shimasu		dry clean
pātī(o) shimasu		give a party
ryokō(o) shimasu		take a trip
setsumei(o) shimasu		explain

sigoto(o) shimasu		work
shyōkai(o) shimasu		introduce
shutchō(o) shimasu		go on a business trip
sōbetsukai(o) shimasu		give a fare well party
sukī(o) shimasu		ski
taipu(o) shimasu		type
tenisu(o) shimasu		play tennis
untēn(o) shimasu		drive
yoyaku(o) shimasu		make a reservation
kimasu		come
mottekimasu		bring (inanimate)
tsuretekimasu		bring (animate)